



# Solar Panel Applications

## Wind load effects on ground and roof mounted solar panel system

Solar panels are either mounted on rooftops or on the ground and are exposed to the wind which exerts forces on them, in the form of drag or lift or a combination of both. Drag and lift forces on a flat panel could result from the shear stress at the panel's surface or the difference in pressure induced by the wind on both sides of the panel or a combination of both phenomenon. Especially **the connecting parts of solar panels and mounting structures** tend to loosen due to such wind load, for which HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> solution can be best used.



Wind is blowing in the direction, which exerts lift force on a flat panel

Numerous bolted joints are used to construct solar mounting system and it is difficult to carry out complete check on every joint on the upper side of panel arrays. HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> Nut is extremely effective at increasing the reliability of these joints by preventing all loosening.





#### **Roof top installation**

NTT Docomo Yoyogi BuildingLocation:Yoyogi, TokyoCapacity:10kWOperation date:Sep 2000

HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> Nut: HLN-R M12x1.75 & M16x2.0 SS400 Hot Dip Galvanized plating



HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> Nuts are used for connecting parts of solar panels and mounting structures to ensure the prevention of panels coming off.









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### Solar Panel Mounting System combined with Roof Waterproofing



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#### **Mega Solar Power Plant**

JRE Inashiki Isatsu Solar Power Plant Location: Inashiki city, Ibaraki Capacity: 6,052kW (18,340 panels) Annual power: 7mil.kWh generation Operation date: 1 Apr 2019

HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> Nut: 175,000pcs installed HLN-R M8x1.25 SS400 Zirconium coating + GEOMET

The connecting parts between solar panels and mounting structure are most affected by wind and tend to loosen. Nominal wind speed of the area: 30m/s JIS C8955

The combination of double nut and Idaring (Pal nut) was originally used for fixing solar panels on mounting structure, which was thoroughly changed to HARDLOCK<sup>®</sup> Nuts just after installation of 10,000 sets. It was time consuming and troublesome work for inexpert workers along with necessity of switching tools from electric wrench to spanner and tight work space.



Ida-ring & Double nut













